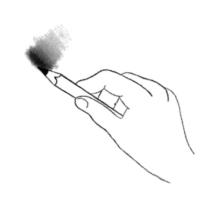
## Art and design - Drawing: Understanding tone and texture



### Holding a pencil to shade

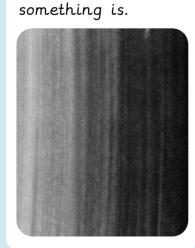


detail grip (writing grip)



shading grip

# Tone How light or dark



## The four rules of shading

- 1. Use the side of the pencil.
- 2. Work in one direction.
- 3. Press evenly.
- 4. Leave no gaps.





#### Texture

The way that something feels when it is touched.











#### Artists

- Käthe Kollwitz.
- Max Ernst.
- Sari Deines.
- Saeed Akhtar.

#### Drawing materials

· Chalk.



• Crayon.



• Oil pastel.



• Soft pastel.



• Charcoal.



• Graphite sticks.

